

A large offshore wind farm with numerous white wind turbines on yellow foundations, stretching across a blue sea under a clear sky. The turbines are arranged in rows, receding into the distance.

Simulation-based Testing: Inspection of Offshore Assets

Matt Webster

Liverpool John Moores University

**Workshop on Verification and Regulatory Issues for
Remote Robotic Inspection**

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Credit: (NHD-INFO, Flickr).

- Simulation lets us model real systems computationally
 - As computing power increases, so does simulation fidelity
- Sophisticated *virtual prototypes* and *virtual environments* enable *virtual engineering* of systems
- Simulation is very useful during verification, validation, and certification
 - Particularly useful for new technologies like robotics and autonomous systems



Credit: Royal IHC

ROYAL IHC

MISSION MASTER

APPLIED ON A SERVICE OPERATION VESSEL
September 2020

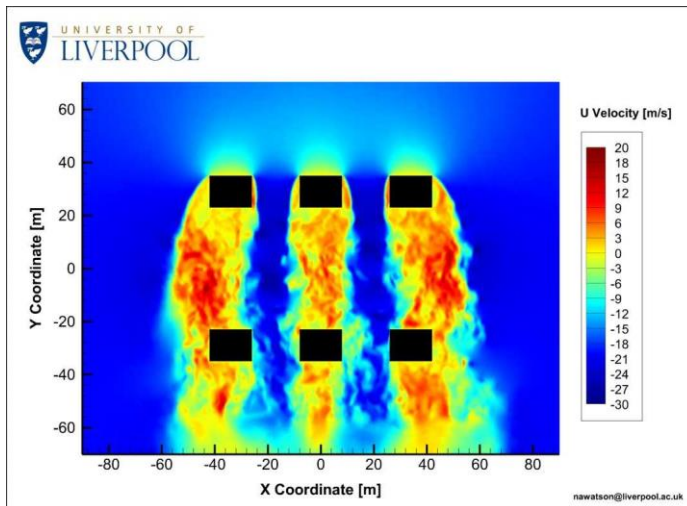


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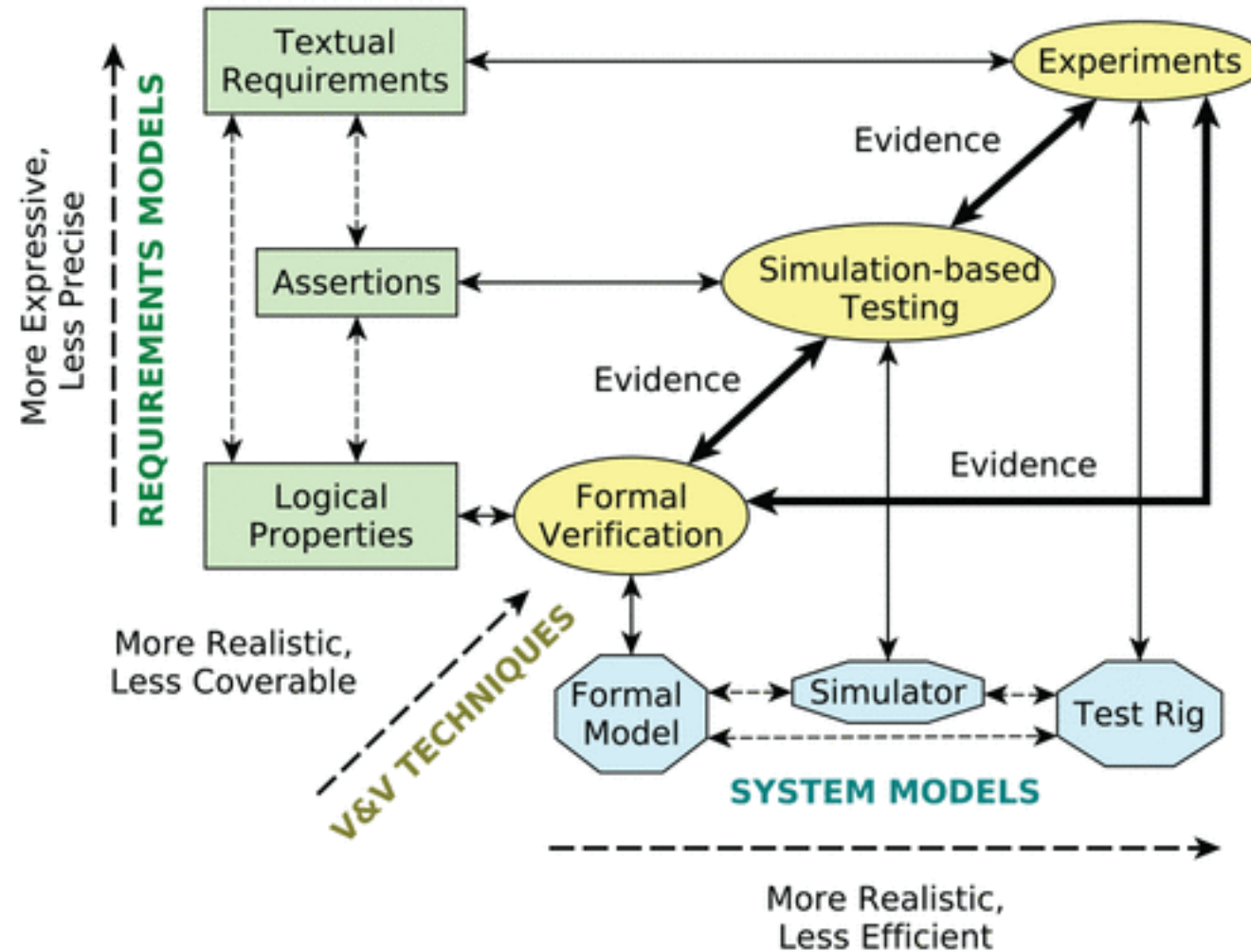
With thanks to Jeroen van Stappen, Jacco Osnabrugge, and Royal IHC



- Simulation-based testing is safer, quicker, and less expensive than traditional “real world” engineering
- Simulation can therefore be used to de-risk the development of new technologies
 - Of course, simulation-based testing is complementary to traditional engineering approaches and not a replacement
- Simulation can be integrated with other verification and validation approaches...



Credit: N. Watson, M. Jump, U. Liverpool / ORCA



A Corroborative Approach to Verification and Validation of Human–Robot Teams. The International Journal of Robotics Research, 2019

- Are current [verification] approaches sufficient for remote inspection [for civil applications]?
 - Yes, with caveats
 - We are able to verify “simple” systems in “simple” environments
 - E.g., Remote-controlled UAV with auto-land/auto-return-to-base features
 - MQ-1 Predator used by the military since 1995!
 - “True” autonomous systems and more complex environments with are much more difficult to verify
 - Require new approaches and techniques, e.g., corroborative V&V



Credit: Wikipedia



Credit: Amazon

Thank you

